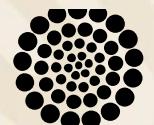


# Capacidades en México para apoyar la industria de semiconductores

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**CONAHCYT**  
CONSEJO NACIONAL DE HUMANIDADES  
CIENCIAS Y TECNOLOGÍAS



CENAM, 25 de abril 2024, Querétaro.

# Capacidades a nivel industrial y académico



## 1 Diseño



Diseño analógico



Diseño digital



## 2 Fabricación



0.8 µm, clase 10



5 µm, clase 100

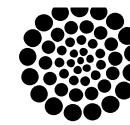
## 3 Encapsulado y pruebas



Industria

Academia

# ¿Donde puede México incursionar?



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## Industria automotriz



## Instrumentos médicos y metrología

1 Materiales nano estructurados

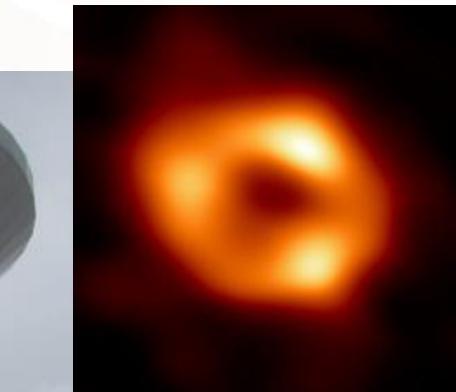
2 Sensores físicos, químicos, y biológicos

3 Diseño de circuitos integrados



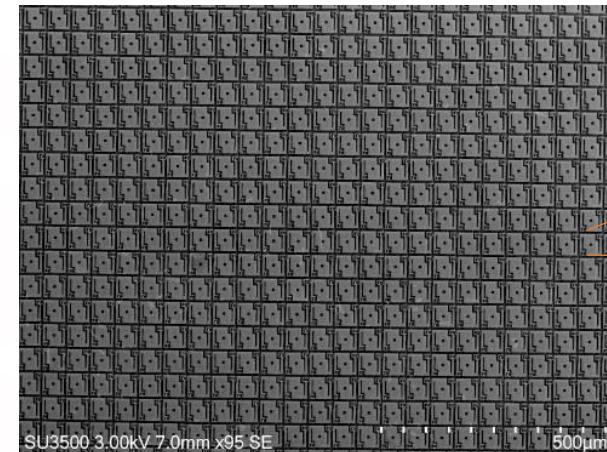
# Danzando a las orillas del universo

Gran Telescopio Milimétrico  
(GTM)

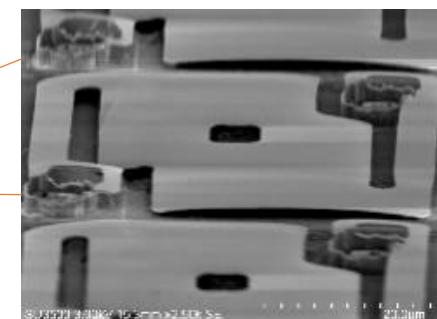


- The BH is 27,000 light-years away from Earth, and it was imaged with an array of 8 radio telescopes (RT) that form a single “Earth-sized virtual RT.  
A light-year=9.46x10<sup>12</sup> Kms=9.46 trillion Kms.

Arreglo de sensores de IR fabricados en INAOE



Escala de decenas de μm en x-y, y de unos cuantos nm en z.

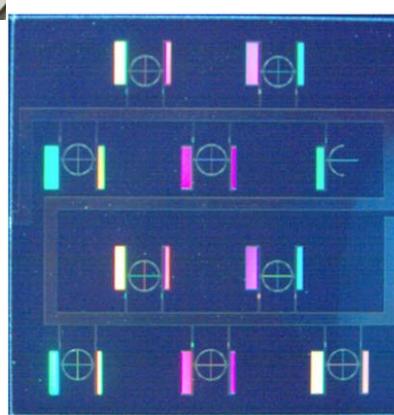


# Instrumentos científicos

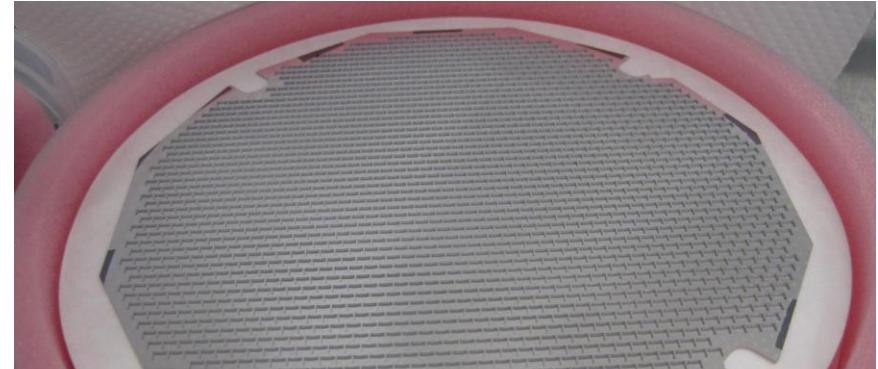
## TolTEC a three-band imaging polarimeter



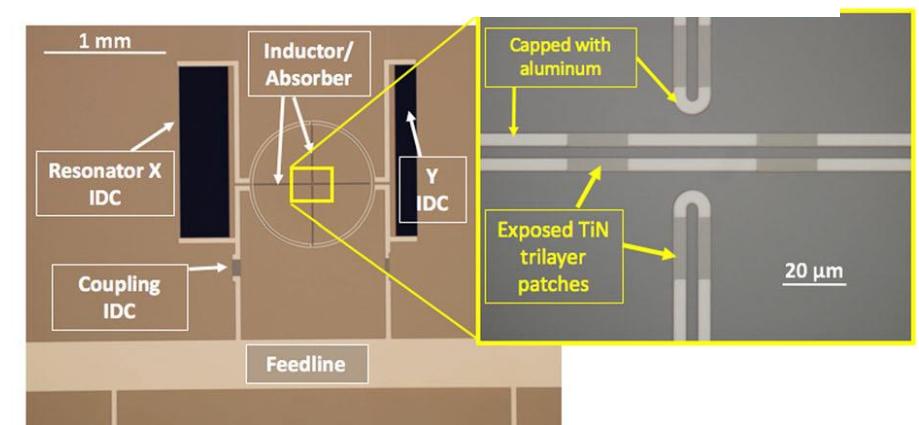
Wavelength	FWHM (arcsec)	Number of LEKIDs	Number of Pixels
1.1 mm	5	4012	2006
1.4 mm	6.3	2532	1266
2.0 mm	9.5	1172	586



On-wafer 4006 Kinetic Inductance Detectors  
6" Si SOI wafer



A TiN/Ti/TiN trilayer with thicknesses of 4/10/4 nm serves as the inductor of the resonant circuit and the absorber. After J. E. Austermann, et al. @ T=160 mK.

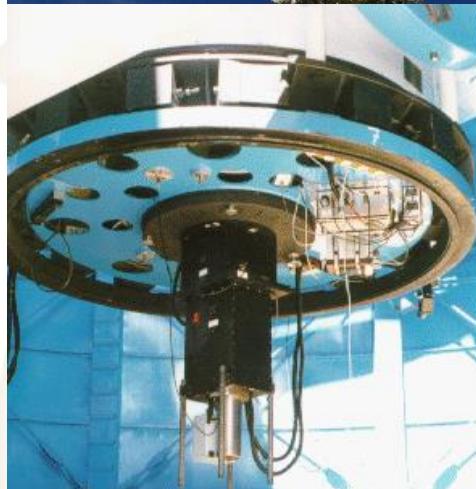


# Componentes ópticas de calidad mundial

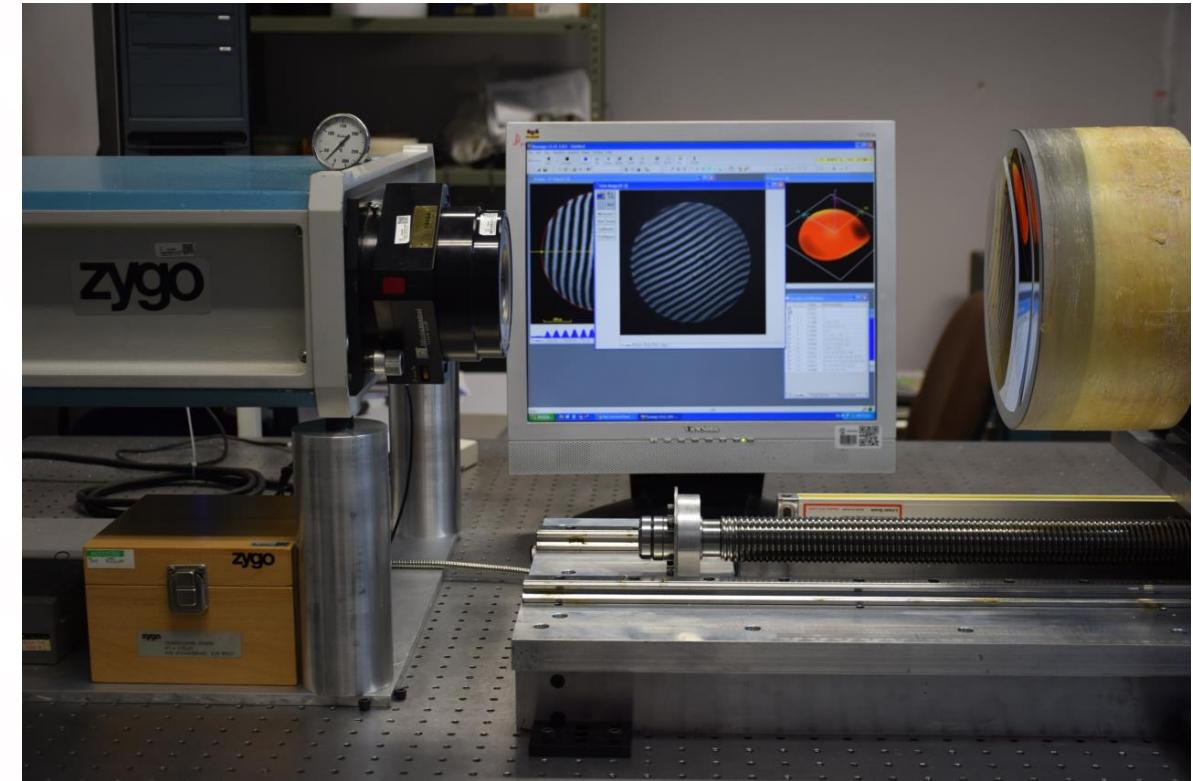


## The INAOE 2.5 m diameter optical telescope at Sonora, Mexico

Started operations in 1987. Fully designed and built at INAOE.



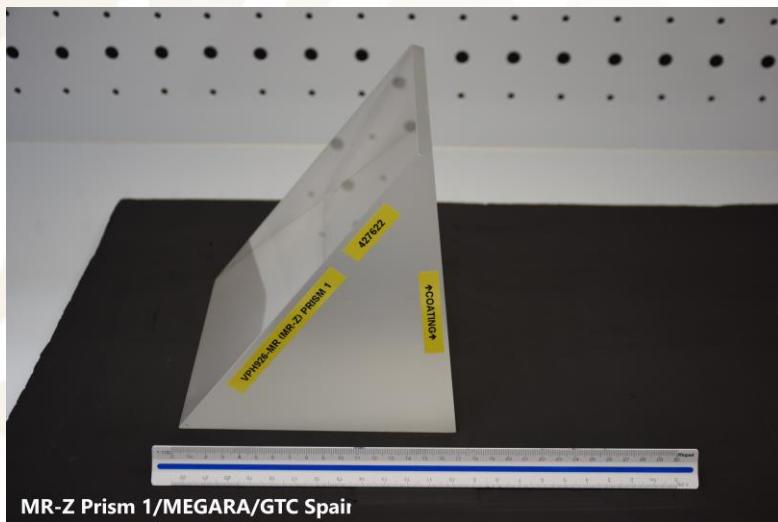
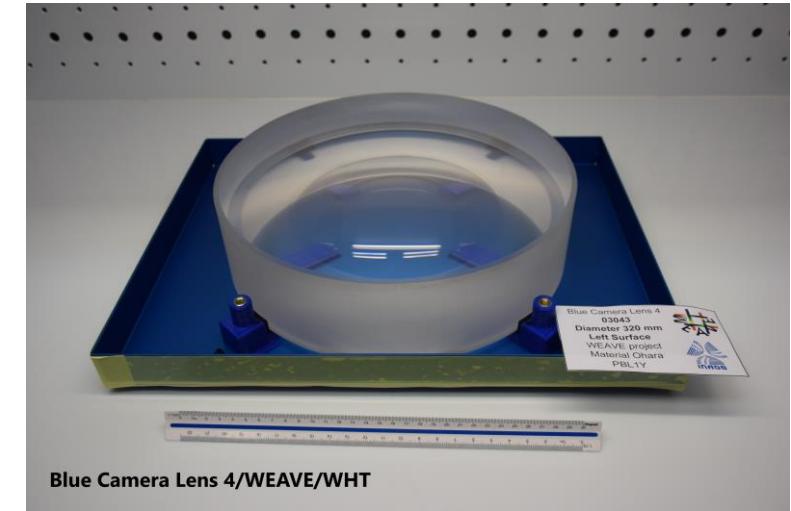
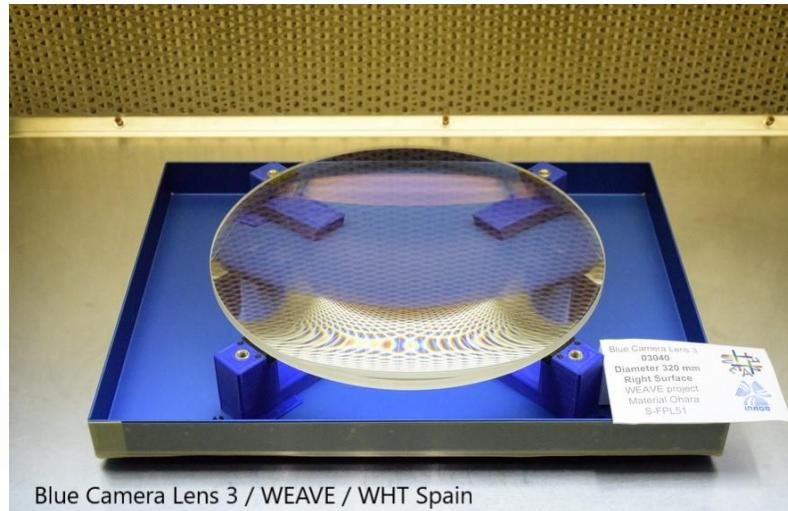
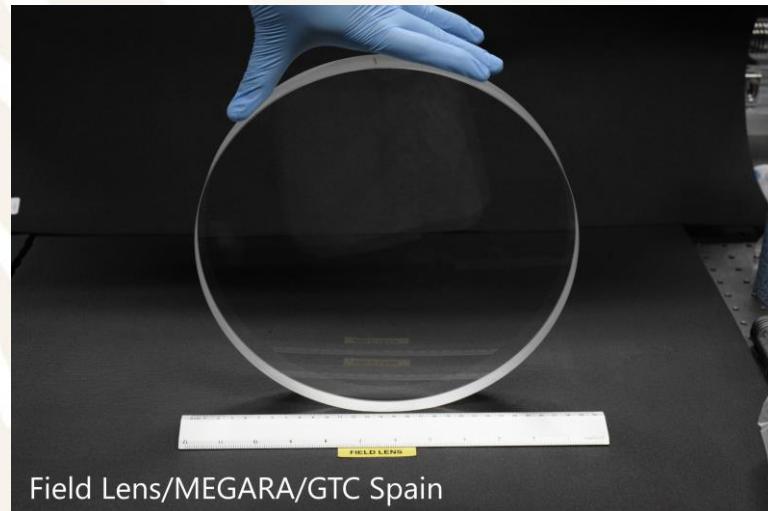
The spectrometer and the electronics were designed and fabricated at INAOE



High-quality optical components for scientific instruments are designed and fabricated at INAOE.



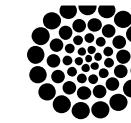
# High-tech optical components for scientific instruments



Megara instrument at Gran Telescopio de Canarias

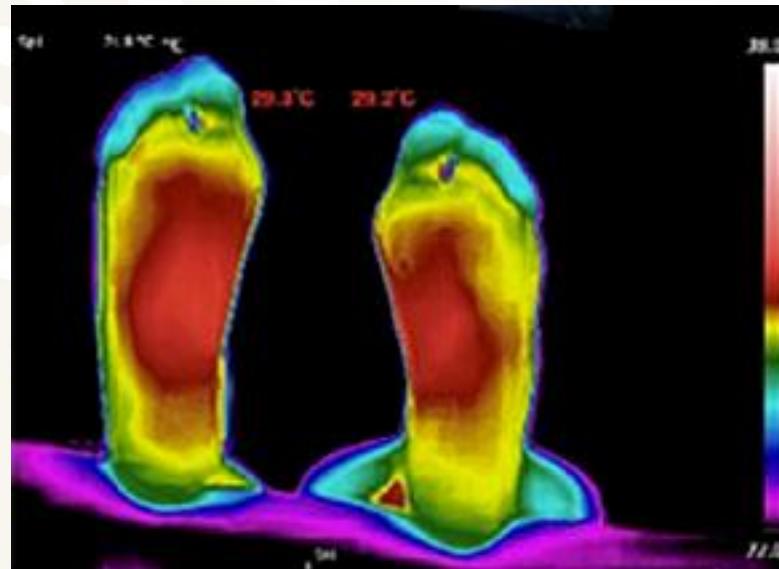


Weave instrument mounted at the WHT primary focus

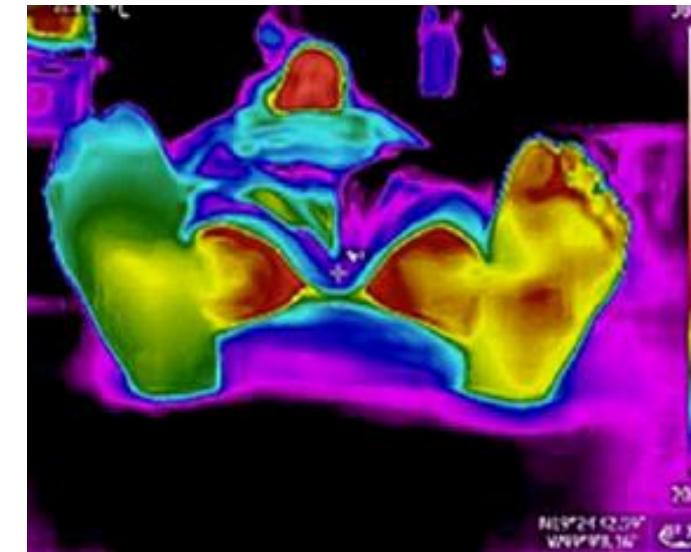


# Optical thermography for medical applications

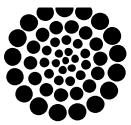
Thermogram of a healthy patient



Thermogram of a non-healthy patient



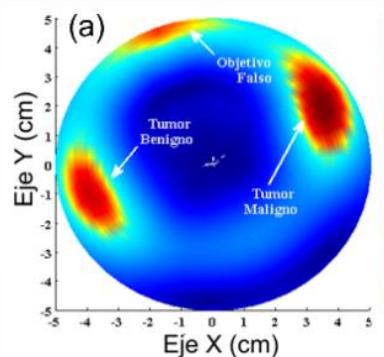
The thermography of the plantar skin is used to study the peripheral artery disease, which serves as medical prediction of diabetes.



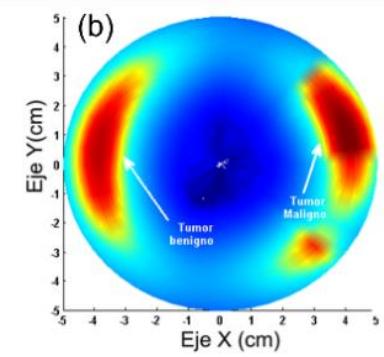
## Bolometer camera for breast thermography developed at INAOE



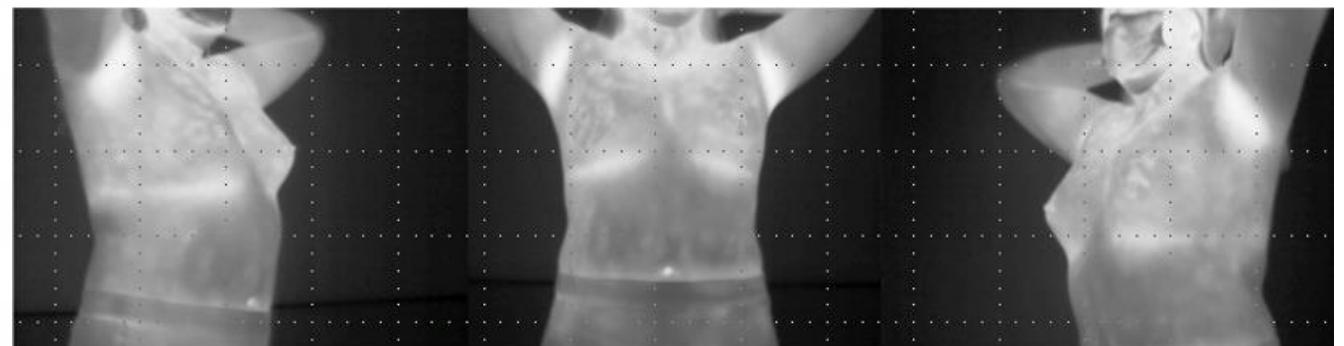
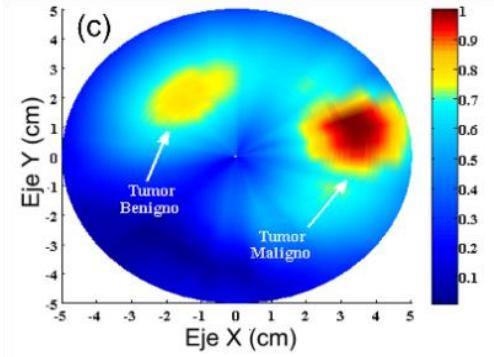
Vertical polarization



Horizontal polarization

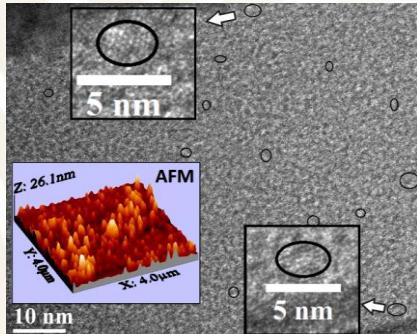


Circular polarization

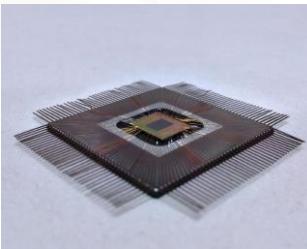


# Grandes oportunidades en semiconductores

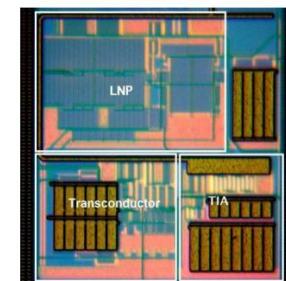
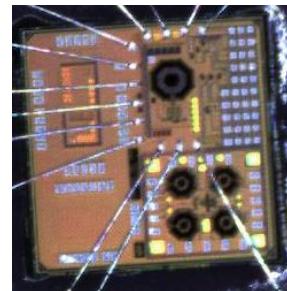
## Materiales



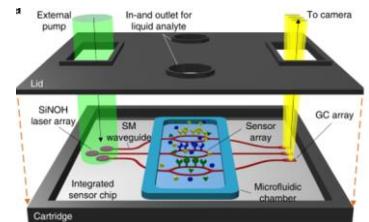
## Dispositivos



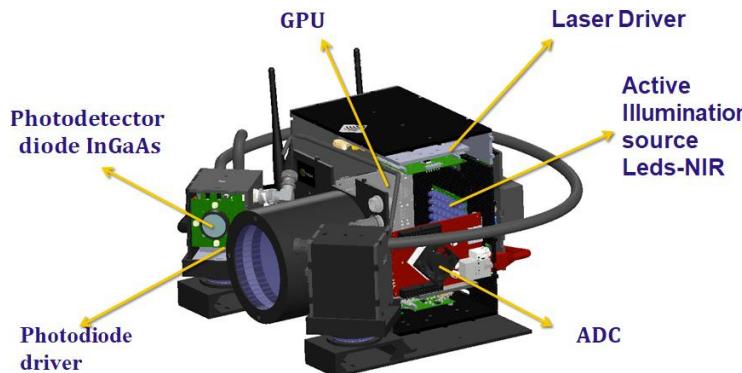
## Circuitos integrados



## Encapsulamiento híbrido



## System design



## Electronics



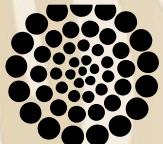
## Prototype



**3D-hyperspectral camera based on NIR single-pixel imaging  
(Visible, IR, fog, rain, smoke)**



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